

# Scottish Life Archive

Index and Guide



Studio Photograph, Glasgow c, 1900

## National Museums of Scotland

## 2018 Edition

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### National Museums of Scotland

## The Scottish Life Archive

Department of Scottish History and Archaeology

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#### Introduction

The Scottish Life Archive was established in 1959 to record and preserve documentary and illustrative evidence as context to the collections of the National Museum of Antiquities of Scotland's Country Life Section.

In recent years documentary and illustrative evidence on the maritime, urban and industrial history of Scotland have also been collected in line with the wider collecting policy of the Department of Social and Technological History in the National Museums of Scotland.

The Archive provides a research tool for both the public and museum staff.

#### **Material Collected**

The collections consist of the following classes of material: photographs, slides, other illustrative material (eg drawings and prints), manuscripts, letters, diaries, files or loose papers, books, booklets, leaflets, posters, films, oral recordings or transcripts, maps, plans, trade catalogues, extracts from newspapers and journals, printed ephemera, bibliographical references, cross-references to the museum's artefact collections and references to material held elsewhere.

#### **Period Covered**

The Archive aims to collect material from about 1700 to the present day; although in practise the bulk of the collection dates from the 1880s onwards.

#### **Organization and Layout**

The Archive is arranged by subject. Information from all kinds of sources is gathered together under each heading. Within each subject, the entries are arranged by geographical areas, using the former counties as a basis, and then subdivided into parish order.

All the non-illustrative material is catalogued by subject in loose-leaf cumulative binders, whilst the majority of the photographs and slides are copied into the binders for easy reference. Items should be referred to by their negative/slide numbers, or accession numbers (eg: C.1111 or 11/1/1 are negative numbers; S.1111 is a slide number; W.MS.1998.1 is an accession number for a document).

#### Photographic collection

The photographic collections consist of approximately 250,000 negatives, prints and slides. This is the most extensively used part of the collections and covers all aspects of social history in Scotland from the 1880s to the present day.

#### **Document collection**

The document collections consist of approximately 10,000 items. They include drawings, prints, manuscripts, letters, diaries, files or loose papers, books, booklets, leaflets, posters, maps, plans, trade catalogues and printed ephemera.

The bulk of the collection consists of original documents, but there are a small number of photocopies of items held in private collections.

#### **Postcard collection**

Approximately 6000 postcards, mainly of topographical views or street scenes.

The 'Scotch Myths' Collection postcards, which concentrate on cards with a distinctively Scottish theme (eg: Burns cards, whisky cards, sentimental 'Scotch Hame' cards etc), are of particular interest.

#### **Audio-visual collection**

A small collection of about 500 audio tapes and films.

The tapes are largely the result of interviews conducted by NMS curators during fieldwork, with a few copies of tapes made by private lenders or other institutions.

Although the Scottish Life Archive does not aim to collect film stock, we have on occasion accepted material which the Scottish Film Archive does not wish to collect. The bulk of the collection therefore consists of films made by the East of Scotland College of Agriculture during the 1940s and 1950s.

All films have been copied onto both U-matic and VHS video tapes. There are also a small number of videos; mainly copies of programmes made using Scottish Life Archive material.

#### `Scrapbook' collection

This is probably the best way of describing much of the material which researchers using the Archive find helpful: extracts from newspapers and journals, bibliographical references, cross-references to the museum's artefact collections and references to material held in other collections.

#### **Opening hours**

Since July 2017 the Archive's finding facility has been moved to the NMS Research Library in Chambers Street and it can be consulted there.

The Research Library is normally open Monday to Friday, from 10.00 – 17.00.

National Museums Scotland Research Library

Telephone: 0131 247 4137

Email: <u>library@nms.ac.uk</u>

#### Access to the archive

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Telephone: 0131 247 4137

Email: <u>library@nms.ac.uk</u>

If you wish to contact a Curator about material in the Scottish Life Archive, please contact the Department of Scottish History and Archaeology:

SHA.enquiries@nms.ac.uk

Department of Scottish History and Archaeology

**Chambers Street** 

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115A	Neighbouring (See under Kinship etc – 115A)
1G	Netmending & Netmaking (See under Sea Fishing – 1G)
112	Newspapers & News: Magazines: Printing & Publishing: Engraving.
30	Nuclear Power (See under Power – 30)
48A	Oats (See under Grain - 48A)
90C	Offices (See under Trade – 90C)
30	Oil (See under Power – 30)
64	Onions (See under Turnips – 64)
98	Ophthalmics (See under Health – 98)
12	Organic Farming (See under Agriculture 19th & 20th centuries)
105B	Organisations/Associations/Charity (See under National Societies etc – 105B)
122B	Ornaments (See under Personal Belongings – 122B)
99B	Outings (See under Entertainment – 99 and Religion – 96)
41	Oxen
130DD	Painting & decorating: (See under Building Completion – 130DD)
85	Papermaking
30	Paraffin (See under Power – 30)
73	Parchment (See under Tanning – 73)
91	Pawnbroking (See under Currency – 91)
1Q	Pearl fishing: (See under Sea Fishing - 1Q)
61	Peas, Beans, Cabbage, Kale, Beet, Oilseed rape
31	Peat (See under Fuel - 31)
122	People and Dress - Named People
	1 - 1

122	People and Dress			
122A	People and Dress - Ness History Survey			
122B	People and Dress - Personal Belongings and Weapons			
122C	People and Dress - Carloway Historical Society			
122B	People and Dress - Personal Belongings (See under People & Dress - 122B)			
122(B2)(1)	People and Dress - Named People - AYR – VTE			
122(B2)(2)	People and Dress - Named People - BWK – DUND			
129	Pest Control (See under Hygiene amenities - 129)			
74	Pesticides (See under Chemical Industries - 74 and Food - 125B)			
30	Petrol (See under Power - 30)			
56	Pets (See under Cats, Dogs etc - 56)			
111A	Photography			
111	Photography - ARG –INV			
111(1)	Photography - KCB - WLO			
111B	Photography & Recording: Wireless, radio, TV, Tapes			
99B	Picnics & Outings (See under Entertainment - 99 and Religion - 96)			
99A	Picture Houses (See under Entertainment - 99A)			
52	Pigs			
90G	Piracy (see under Trade - Droving etc - 90G)			
10	Place Names			
130DD	Plastering (See under Building completion - 130DD)			
84	Plastic (See under Brush Making etc - 84)			
99B	Plays (See under Entertainment - 99B			
36	Ploughs			
36A	Ploughs - Prehistoric: Medieval			
36B	Ploughs - Swing ploughs			
36C	Ploughs - Makers and Makes			
36D	Ploughs - Ae-Wye: Chain: Disc coulter: Double & four furrow			
36E	Ploughs - Cas chrom: Ristle: Cran nan gadd			
36F	Ploughs - Hoe cultivation: Plantie-crues: Ploughing techniques (rigs etc)			
36G	Ploughs - General: Terminology and technique: Feering and marking: Making and repairing (local): Transport: Customs and Beliefs			
36H	Ploughs - Distribution and change - 18th and early 19th centuries			
36J	Ploughs - Sub-soil: Paring: Hoeing: Drill: Potato: Beet: Trailing			
36K	Ploughs - Steam: Tractor: Motor: Cultivator: Electric			
36L	Ploughs - Ploughing Matches and Medals			
36M	Ploughs - Highland & Island: Thrapple: Orkney: Shetland			
36N	Ploughs - Old Scotch Plough			
36P	Ploughs - NMS Collection			
130DD	Plumbing (See under Building completion - 130DD)			
68C	Poaching (See under Hunting - 68)			
108B	Poets (See under Language & Dialect - 108B)			
116	Politics			
116A	Politics - Labour Movement - People (alphabetically)			
116B	Politics - Labour Movement – Strikes and Demonstrations			
116B(1)	Politics - ABER – DNE			
36N 36P 130DD 68C 108B 116 116A	Ploughs - Old Scotch Plough  Ploughs - NMS Collection  Plumbing (See under Building completion - 130DD)  Poaching (See under Hunting - 68)  Poets (See under Language & Dialect - 108B)  Politics  Politics - Labour Movement - People (alphabetically)  Politics - Labour Movement - Strikes and Demonstrations			

116B(2)	Politics - DUND – EDIN			
116B(3)	Politics - FIF – GEN - ENG			
116C	Politics - Labour Movement - Meetings, Banners & Posters Liberal Party, Russian Revolution, Gen (inc Unemployment)			
116D	Politics - Spanish Civil War: Suffragettes Trade Unions: Gen			
116E	Politics - Scottish Independence Movement			
6A	Pollution (See under Conservation - 6A)			
117C	Popular Disturbances (See under Law etc - 117C)			
9	Population and Settlement: Clearances: Emigration: Genealogy: Immigration: Migration: Land Raiders: Colonialism			
92N	Post Office: Mail: Telephone: Telegraph: Postcards (See under Communications & Transport - 92N)			
63	Potatoes			
63A	Potatoes - Seeds and Varieties: Planting: Happing/earthing up: Gen			
63B	Potatoes - Ploughs: Storage			
63C	Potatoes - Lifting			
84	Pottery/Ceramics (See under Brushmaking etc - 84 & House - 128B)			
58	Poultry inc. Commercial Distribution: Eggs (See also Food - 125G)			
30	Power: Charcoal: Electricity: Gas: Nuclear: Oil: Paraffin: Petrol: Solar: Steam: Water: Wind			
80B	Precious Metals (See under Metals - 80B)			
80D	Precious Stones (See under Minerals - 80D)			
112	Printing (See under Newspapers & News etc - 112)			
115B	Prostitution (See under Women's Studies - 115B)			
117B	Public Services (See under Law & Law Enforcement - 117)			
112	Publishing (See under Newspapers & News - 112)			
81	Quarrying and Stonebreaking: Millstones: Quarries and Makers			
68A	Rabbits (See under Hunting & Trapping - 68A)			
111B	Radio (See under Photography gen etc - 111B)			
92P	Railways: Railway Viaducts: Bridges: Stations: Locomotive Manufacture: Railway Accidents: (See under Communications &			
37	Transport - 92P) Rakes (See under Rollers etc - 37)			
68G	Rare Breeds (See under Hunting etc - 68G)			
48G	Reapers (See under Frainting etc - 666)			
22	Reclamation			
111B	Recording (See under Photography gen etc – 111B)			
129	Refuse/Sewage (See under Water Supply - 129)			
96	Religion: Church Socials & Outings: Religious Organisations inc. Orange Order, Templars			
129	Reservoirs (See under Water Supply - 129)			
124	Rhymes & Jingles (See under Children - 124)			
23	Rigs: Lazy Beds			
92G	Rigs: Lazy Beds			
· ·	Rigs: Lazy Beds River Navigation (See under Communications & Transport - 92G)			
92B	9			

61, 63	Root Crops (See Beets & Kale - 61, Potatoes & 64 - 63: Turnips - 64)			
72	Ropes and Straw Work inc Twisters			
90D	Roups (See under Trade: Marts & Roups - 90D)			
84	Rubber (See under Brushmaking etc - 84)			
116C	Russian Revolution (See under Politics - 116C)			
90G	Rustling (See under Trade: Stock Transport etc - 90G)			
79	Saddlemaking (See under Boot, Shoe & Clog Making - 79)			
143	St Kilda			
75	Salt Workers (See under Extractive Industries - 75)			
98B	Sanitaria (See under Health & Welfare - 98B)			
129	Sanitation (See under Water Supplies - 129)			
66C	Sawmills (See under Forestry - 66C)			
109	Sayings and Customs			
48C	Scarecrows (See under Grain - 48C)			
37	Scarifiers			
114	Schools (See under Education - 114)			
37	Scrapers (See under Rollers - 37)			
48D	Scythe & Sickle (See under Grain - 48D)			
1	Sea Fishing			
1A	Sea Fishing - Gen: Klondykers: EC Regulations: Quotas: Pollution of Seas			
1B	Sea Fishing - Drying and Curing: Shares and Sales: Ice Houses			
1C	Sea Fishing - Fishwives: Fisherman's Societies: Customs: Superstition: Language			
1D	Sea Fishing - Fisherfolk			
1E	Sea Fishing - Fishertowns and Houses			
1E(1)	Sea Fishing - ABD – FIF			
1E(2)	Sea Fishing - GAL – WLO - Foreign			
1F	Sea Fishing - Gutting and Packing			
1G	Sea Fishing - Herring - Gen - inc Net Making, Mending: Barking: Drying			
1H	Sea Fishing - Whales: Whaling: Sharks Sea Fishing: White			
1J	Sea Fishing - Nets: Handnets: Spears: Yairs			
1K	Sea Fishing - Gen: Great and Smaa Lines			
1L	Sea Fishing - Handlines: Bait and Baiting: Line twisting Shell Fishing			
1M	Sea Fishing - Lobsters			
1N	Sea Fishing - Partans: Mussels: Oysters: Whelks: Prawns, Scallops and Shrimps: Shell fish processing Fresh Water Fishing			
1P	Sea Fishing - Angling, Guddling, Nets, Eel fishing			
1Q	Sea Fishing - Pearl fishing: Fish farming: Fish traps Salmon Fishing			
1R	Sea Fishing - Stake, Bag & Haaf nets: Preserving, Storing, Disposing, Regulations, The Salmon Bill			
1S	Sea Fishing - Poaching, Spears, Gaffs, Hooks, Rod and line, Cruives, Traps, Yairs			
1T	Sea Fishing - Nets			
1U	Sea Fishing - General			
1U(1)	Sea Fishing - ABD – WIG			
1U(2)	Sea Fishing - General & Foreign			
92R	Seaplanes (See under Communications & Transport - 92R)			

120	Seasonal Work (See under Farmers & Families - 120)			
26C	Seaware: Seaweed (See under Fertilisers - 26C & D)			
120	Servants – Domestic & Estate (See under Farmers & Families – 120)			
121	Servants – Farm (See under Farm Servants – 121)			
9	Settlements (See under Population – 9)			
129	Sewage (See under Wells Water – 129)			
75	Shale Mining (See under Extractive Industries – 75)			
50	Sheep			
50A	Sheep - Breeds: Gen			
50B	Sheep - Shepherds and Dogs			
50C	Sheep - Fanks			
50D	Sheep - Marks			
50E	Sheep - Milking: Clipping/Shearing			
50F	Sheep - Dipping: Disease: Lambing: Libbing: Smearing			
50B	Shepherds and Dogs			
49	Shielings (See under Grazings & Shielings – 49)			
3	Ships			
3A	Ships - Paddle Steamers & Turbines: the Clyde, Forth, Tay, gen			
3B	Ships - Ferries (sea-going)			
3C	Ships - Ships & Barques (named)			
3D	Ships - Ships, Shipping and Seafaring			
3E	Ships - Shipping lines			
3F	Ships - Shipbuilding and repair: Shipbreaking, Divers and Diving			
3G	Ships - Models and pastimes: Figureheads: Tombstones: Ships' clocks			
4A	Shipwrecks (See under Communications – 4A)			
79	Shoemaking (See under Boot, Shoe etc – 79)			
90E	Shops (See under Trade – 90E)			
102B	Shows (See under Annual Events 102B and Markets & Fairs – 90B)			
48D	Sickles (See under Grain: Scythe etc)			
130DD	Signwriting (See under Building Construction & design – 130DD)			
60	Silos (See under Fodder – 60)			
82	Slaters & Slating (See under Masons etc – 82)			
68E	Slaughterhouses (See under Hunting etc – 68E)			
90F	Slave Trade (See under Trade - 90F)			
92C	Sleighs, Slypes (See under Communications & Transport – 92C)			
80A	Smelting (See under Metals – 80A)			
80C	Smithing (See under Metals 80C)			
127	Smoking: Snuff (See under Tobacco – 127)			
90G	Smuggling (See under Trade – Droving etc – 90G)			
84	Soap-making (See under Brushmaking etc – 84)			
115	Social Groups (See under Kinship etc – 115 & National Societies – 105B)			
30	Solar Power (See under Power – 30)			
108B, 113	Songs (See under Language & Art – 108B and Music – 113)			
5	Sources			
25	Spades and Shovels – Cultivation – Trenching – Misc – Turf (See also			
	under Drainage – 29)			
116	Spanish Civil War (See under Politics – 116)			

98	Spas (See under Health – 98)			
69	Spinning & Weaving (See under Textiles – 69)			
107	Sports (See under Games – 107)			
84	Stationers Good (See under Brushmaking etc – 84)			
30	Steam power (See under Power – 30)			
90G	Stock Transport (See under Trade - 90G)			
21	Stocking and Cropping			
94A	Stones carved (other than tombstones)			
129	Street Management eg. Lighting, Cleansing (see under Water Supply – etc 129)			
116B	Strikes & Demonstrations (See under Politics – 116B)			
116D	Suffragettes (See under Politics – 116D)			
97	Supernatural: Superstition: Beliefs: Legends: Witchcraft: UFOs			
A4	Surveys: - Northern Isles: North Mainland – North of Great Glen: Central Mainland – Great South to Forth/Clyde: South Mainland – Forth/Clyde to Border: Western Isles: General Survey – Grampian			
73	Tanning and Leather Dressing: Parchment And Glue Making			
123A	(Tartan) – Dress – Men			
117A	Taxation (See under Law and Law enforcement - 117A)			
92Q	Taxis (See under Transport etc – 92Q)			
126B	Tea (See under Drink – 126B)			
92N	Telegraphs & Telephones (See under Communications & Transport - Post Office etc - 92N)			
111B	Television (See under Photography & Recording – 111B)			
126	Temperance Societies (See under Drink - 126)			
19B	Tenure and Rental			
69	Textiles			
69A	Textiles - Cloth – Gen terminology			
69B1	Textiles - Flax – Cultivation and harvest: Rippling and Oil mills: Retting & Drying			
69B2	Textiles - Flax - Beating and Scutching: Lint mills: Heckling: Misc			
69C	Textiles - Cashmere: Cotton: Hemp: Jute: Lace: Silk: Wool: Manmade fibres			
69D	Textiles - Combing and Carding			
69E	Textiles - Measures and Yarn: Winding			
69F	Textiles - Rock and Spindle			
69G	Textiles - Spinning and Weaving Terminology: Spinning wheel Makers/Construction: Spinners and wheels			
69H	Textiles - Muckle Wheel			
69J	Textiles - Spinning wheels – NMS Collection			
69K	Textiles - Bleaching: Drying: Fulling: Waulking: Printing: Dyes: Laundries: Dryers & Dry Cleaners: Starch			
69L	Textiles - Weaving			
69M	Textiles - Knitting: Tailoring: Dressmaking: Sewing: Embroidery/Tapestry: Hobbies: Crafts and Pastimes Gen			
69N	Textiles - Industrial			
131	Thatching			
48Q	Thrashers & Fanners (See under Grain – 48Q)			
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83	Tiles (See under Bricks & Tilemaking – 83)		
106	Time (See under Counting etc – 106)		
127	Tobacco Smoking: Snuff		
92B	Tollhouses & Turnpikes (See Transport – 92B		
89	Tools (See under Implements etc – 89)		
7	Topography (See under Geology etc – 7)		
134	Towns, Villages and Townships		
124	Toys (See under Children – 124)		
92B	Tracks (See under Communications & Transport – 92B)		
92M	Traction Engines (See under Communications & Transport – 92M)		
42	Tractors		
116D	Trade Unions (See under Politics 116D)		
90	Trade		
90A	Trade - General: Weights: Measures		
90B	Trade - Markets and Fairs		
90C	Trade - Apprentices: Craftsmen: Business Services: Offices: Working life – employment/unemployment: other manufacturing industries		
90D	Trade - Marts and Roups: Mercat crosses		
90E	Trade - Shops: inc. Charity Shops: Gen		
90F	Trade - Co-op and Friendly Societies: Travelling Shops and Vans & Salesmen: Knifegrinders & Cutlers		
90G	Trade - Droving & herding: Piracy: Rustling: Smuggling: Stock Transport		
90H	Trade - Advertising: Mail order: Sponsorship		
90J	Trade - Industry gen: Pay & conditions: Slave Trade		
92K	Trains (See under Communications & Transport – 92K)		
92	Transport (See under Communications etc - 92)		
68	Trapping (See under Hunting etc – 68)		
92H	Traps (See under Communications & Transport - 92H)		
119	Travelling People: Beggars: Cadgers: Chapmen: Tinkers: Vagrants		
119	Travelling Salespeople (See under Travelling People - 119)		
90F	Travelling Shops & Vans (See under Trade - 90F)		
92M	Trucks (See under Traction Engines etc - 92M)		
77	Turners (See under Woodworking - 77)		
64	Turnips		
64A	Turnips - Sowing		
64B	Turnips - Hoeing: Cutting and lifting: Hashing: Storage		
64C	Turnips - Gen: Carrots: Onions		
117C	Turra Coo (See under Law etc - 117C)		
72	Twisters (See under Ropes - 72)		
90C	Unemployment (See under Trade - 90C)		
128B	Utensils (See under House - 128B)		
119	Vagrants (See under Travelling People - 119)		
92M	Vans (See under Transport etc - 92M)		
88	Vegetables (See under Gardening - Market Gardening - 88)		
59	Veterinary: Diseases & Cures: Charms & Beliefs		
134	Villages (See under Towns etc - 134 and A4)		

100	Visitors and Holidaymakers: Tourists & Camping		
84	Wafer Making (See under Brushmaking - 84)		
121C	Wages & Conditions - Gen (See under Farm Workers - 121C and also Trade - 90J))		
92J&K	Wagonettes/Wagons (See under Communications & Transport - 92J & K)		
118	Warfare & Defence: Government forces: Army: Bomb disposal – file under location or general Navy: Air Force: Military Prisons: POWs: Royal Company of Archers: Homing pigeons: Military Hospitals: Munition Factories: Rationing: Women's Land Army: Women's Timber Corps: Civilian Life		
104A	War Memorials (See under Famous Events - 104A)		
129	Water (See under Wells etc - 129)		
122B	Weapons (See under People & Dress - 122B)		
106	Weather (See under Counting - 106)		
69L	Weaving (See under Textiles - 69L)		
88	Weeding (See under Gardening - 88)		
90A	Weights & Measures (See under Trade - 90A)		
129	Wells and Water		
1H	Whaling (See under Sea Fishing - 1H)		
78	Wheelwrighting (See under Cartwrights etc - 78)		
60	Whins (See under Fodder - 60)		
126A	Whisky (See under Drink - 126A & Distilling - 87B)		
111B	Wireless (See under Photography & Recording - 111B)		
97	Witchcraft (See under Supernatural - 97)		
115	Women's Studies: Discrimination: Prostitution: Gen Woman workers		
77	Woodworking: Carpenters: Joiners: Turners: Wrights: Furniture manufacturers		
69C	Wool (See under Textiles - 69C)		
121	Workers - Farm (See under Farm Workers - 121)		
108B	Writers (See under Language etc - 108B)		
75	Zinc (See under Extractive Industries - 75)		

#### Standard abbreviations used in the Archive

The abbreviations are listed in the order in which they occur in the files. They refer mainly to the pre1974 counties. Island locations are placed under the county. Many of the extracted sources refer to material common to Wigtown, Kirkcudbright and parts of Dumfries. These will be found under GAL. A similar arrangement applies to HIG and HEB. Some material, eg extracts from the National Dictionary, has no specific application and will be found under GEN.

General and foreign material is filed after Scottish material in the files.

Scottish Material			
ABD	Aberdeenshire	КСВ	Kirkcudbright- shire
ANG	Angus	KCD	Kincardine-shire
ARG	Argyll	KNR	KNR Kinross-shire
AYR	Ayrshire	LAN	Lanarkshire
BNF	Banffshire	LOT	Lothians
BOR	Borders	MLO	Midlothian
BTE	Bute	MOR	Moray
BWK	Berwickshire	NAI	Nairn
CAI	Caithness	ORK	Orkney
CLA	Clackmannan- shire	PEB	Peeblesshire
CLYDE	River Clyde	PER	Perthshire
DNB	Dunbarton	RNF	Renfrewshire
DMF	Dumfriesshire	ROS	Ross & Cromarty
DUND	Dundee	ROX	Roxburghshire
EDIN	Edinburgh	SHE	Shetland
ELO	East Lothian	SLK	Selkirkshire
FIF	Fife	STL	Stirlingshire
FORTH	River Forth	SUT	Sutherland
GAL	Galloway	TAY	River Tay
GLAS	Glasgow	WIG	Wigtownshire
HEB	Hebrides	WLO	West Lothian
HIG	Highlands	GEN	General
INV	Inverness-shire		

#### **Comparative material:**

Other European countries usually abbreviated to first three letters eg:

CZE Czechoslovakia, DEN Denmark, ENG England ,IRE Ireland ,NOR Norway

#### Other continents:

AFR Africa AME America ASIA Asia AUST Australia